Population Health Management:

Social Determinants of Health – How Data Demonstrates Their Impact on the Health of a Population



Integrating Social Determinants of Health with Clinical Data

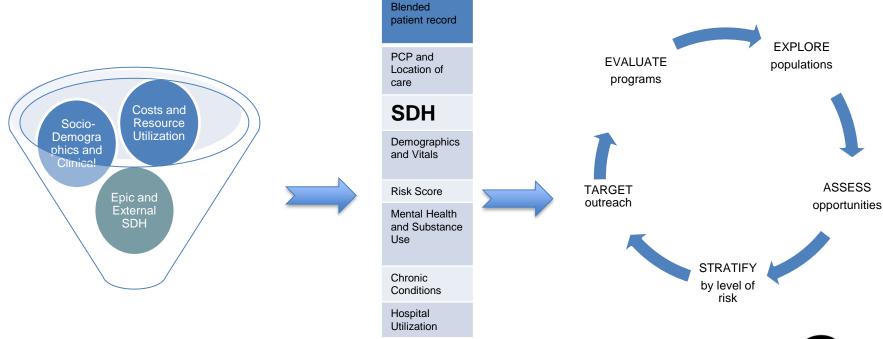
Providence Journey

Yelena Rozenfeld, MPH

Senior Data Scientist Healthcare Intelligence Providence St Joseph Health

HIMSS Oregon Chapter Annual Conference Social Determinants of Health – How Data Demonstrates Their Impact on the Health of a Population Panel Presentation May 17, 2018

What is 360C?



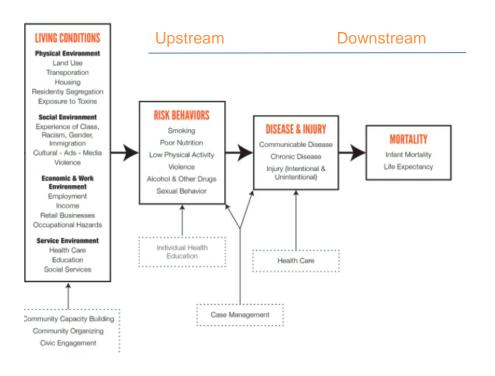
- Foundational project that integrates, transforms and augments data from multiple source systems into meaningful data sets
- Can be used by healthcare intelligence developers, data scientists, and our partners
- Provides a 360 degree view of patient populations across the continuum of care
- Solutions for deeper patient assessment, rigorous program development and evaluation, and new digital tools



Three-Sixty C



Where Does Health Start?



- According to the CDC, 70% of someone's health comes from socio-economic environment (e.g. family structure, location etc.).
 - Social and economic factors drive ~ 40% of consumer health and behavioral elements account for another 30%.
- Key elements that contribute to the sustained health of a patient often are not captured in EMR
 - Need to look for external data

Source: BARHII.http://barhii.org/framework/



National SDH Initiatives: IOM Recommended Domains



CAPTURING SOCIAL & BEHAVIORAL DOMAINS & MEASURES IN **ELECTRONIC HEALTH RECORDS:** PHASE 2

This document showcases the core domains and measures that constitute an efficient panel, which the committee recommends for inclusion in all electronic health records

TABLE S-3 Core Domains and Measures

Domain	Measure
Race/ethnicity Education Financial resource strain Stress Depression Physical activity Tobacco use and exposure Alcohol use Social connections and social isolation Exposure to violence: Intimate partner violence	U.S. Census (2 Q) Educational attainment (2 Q) Overall financial resource strain (1 Q) Elo et al. (2003) (1 Q) PHQ-2 (2 Q) Exercise Vital Sign (2 Q) NHIS (2 Q) AUDIT-C (3 Q) NHANES III (4 Q) HARK (4 Q)
Neighborhood and community compositional characteristics	Residential address Census tract-median income

NOTE: Q = question(s).



Adler NE, Stead WW. N Engl J Med 2015;372:698-701



Why Geocoding?

- Patient addresses are transformed into a geographic location by determining its latitude and longitude using BING technology via licensing
 - 87% of address were accurately geocoded
 - 13% had some postal information (e.g. PO Box) and were tied to the center of the Zip code
 - Less than 1% did not have an address to match
- R code reads shape files ("maptools" library) and transforms the latitude and longitude to block group and census tract ids



What SDH Data We Have That Describe Communities?

- Economic Stability: Income and poverty
 - Population receiving SNAP benefits
 - Population with housing assistance
 - Population in poverty*
 - Children under age 18 living in poverty*
 - Median household and per capita income
 - Gini Index Value
 - Cost burdened households (Over 30% of income)*
- Community and housing
 - Overcrowding
 - Units in substandard conditions
 - Median home value
 - Percentage of rented and vacant units
 - Average Years of living in the area
- Health Behaviors
 - % of food expense of fresh fruits and vegetables
 - % of food expense on soda
 - Walking or biking to work
 - % of food expense on beer, wine or liqueur

- Community Demographics
 - Population with a disability
 - Linguistically isolated population
 - Percent Urban and Rural
 - Population without high school diploma
- Transportation
 - Households without car
 - Population using public transportation
- Food Access
 - Population with low food access
 - Modified Retail Food Access
- Air Quality
 - Days exceeding standards



What EPIC's SDH Data Are Included?

- Demographics
 - Age
 - Gender
- Payer type (Commercial, Medicare, Medicaid, Uninsured)
- Race and ethnicity
- Primary Language
- Self-reported Employment

- Community and housing
 - Homelessness
- Social Isolation
 - Marital status as proxy for social support
- Behavioral and psychological factors
- Addiction and substance use (drugs, tobacco, alcohol)
- Depression
- Other mental health issues



How Do We Use Information?

- Predictive modeling for risk stratification and identification of factors that are most predictive of resource utilization
- In analytics to gain insights quickly
- To drive patient cohort selection
- To help answering many care management questions and do business differently:
 - What could we do differently knowing that patients live in certain areas?
 - Do we have specific skills to address certain SDH?
 - Do we have resources or community partners to address certain needs and vulnerabilities



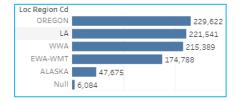
Population Profile

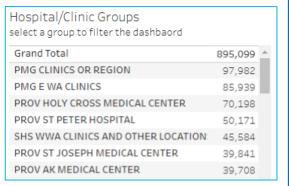
Patient Attributes

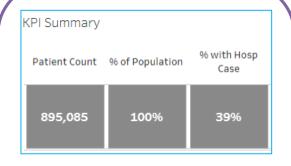
Patient Snapshot



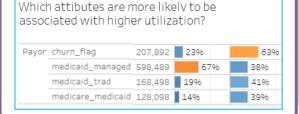












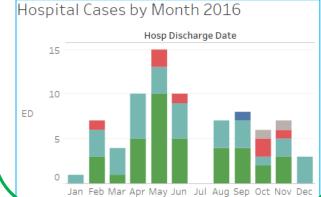


Summary

Hospital Charges \$178,265 Hospital Cases 79 / Days 82



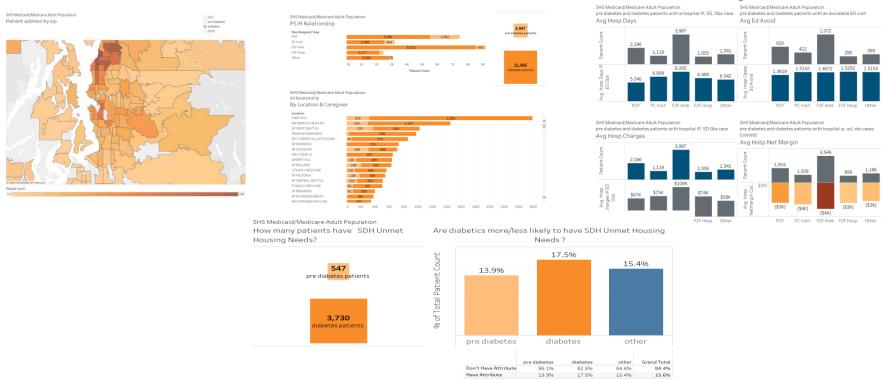






- Innovative nationally recognized project combining use of mobile app and cost efficient "health promoters" to improve care of patients with diabetes
- G2L-PSJH pilot aims to expand the initial project and demonstrate improved IHI's Triple Aim health outcomes:
 - A1c reduction
 - Improvement in patient experience
 - Reduction in the per capital cost of care
 - Possible increased revenue with CMS recent additions for wellness and prevention coverage
- An IRB-approved quasi-experimental study design with propensity matched control group

How SDH and other data are used in PSJH-G2L Study?



- Custom query and visual analytics were developed
 - Identify patient population for intervention
 - Identify patient's location of care and most populated zip codes
 - Identify most social, clinical and high resource utilization areas of focus



Going forward with the pilot...

- Operations
 - Information on SDH and other patient factors help us better address their needs and connect with needed community resources
 - Will help to connect patients with a medical home
- Performance Measurement
 - Report on engagement of study patients
 - Report on study progress
 - Evaluate the program impact by measuring clinical, satisfaction and financial outcomes



Unity Center for Behavioral Health

Juliana Wallace – Director of Services





Risk Selector Tool

INTERACTIVE TOOL TO CREATE LISTS OF PATIENTS FOR PILOT INTERVENTIONS

MATTHEW MITCHELL DATA STRATEGIST

Purpose

Match the right patients to the right intervention

Translate creative ideas into small pilots

- Right-size the pilot
- Identify clients on demand
- Self-service tool for leaders





Tool Details

Data Sources

- EHR registration
- Problem list
- Appointment utilization
- PreManage
- ServicePoint
- HCC risk adjustment model
- Custom hospital risk prediction model
- Custom population segmentation model

Platform

- Microsoft Power BI
- Enterprise data warehouse

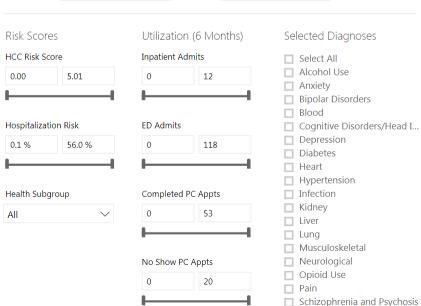




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Patient Count





Patient Count by Zip Code Orchards Camas Washougal Ilsboro Tigard Lake Osweyo Oregon Metro, State of Oregon GEO, Parks Canada, Esri, HERE. ... CSIT

High Risk Outreach List

Client Name	Birth Date	PCP	Care Team	Hospitalization Risk 🔻
		Gil MD, Richard	Summit	56.0 %
		Herr, FNP, Jennifer N	Bridges	53.4 %
		Bajaj ND LAc, Kipp R	Bridges	53.2 %
		Kohn AGNP, Mary Anne	Fountains	52.1 %
		Sustersic MD, Brianna L	Fountains	45.7 %
		Martin PA-C, Barbara E	Pioneers	45.3 %
		Bajaj ND LAc, Kipp R	Bridges	45.2 %
		Devoe MD, Meg	Summit	45.0 %
		Smith MD, Elijah T	Columns	43.8 %
		Gil MD, Richard	Summit	42.9 %
		Herr, FNP, Jennifer N	Bridges	42.5 %
		Gil MD, Richard	Summit	41.5 %
		Kohn AGNP, Mary Anne	Fountains	40.9 %
		Gil MD, Richard	Summit	40.4 %

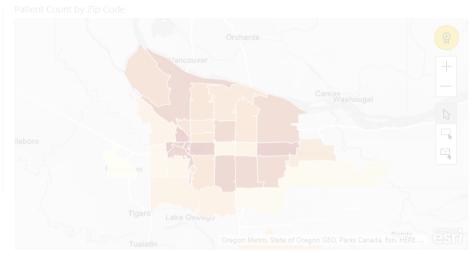


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Patient Count







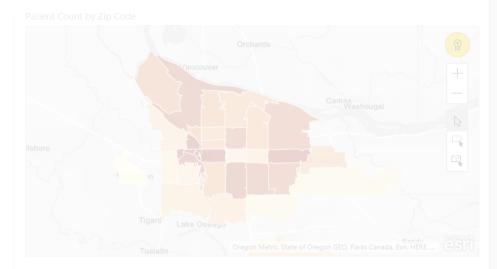


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Patient Count



Risk Scores Utilization (6 Months) **HCC Risk Score** Inpatient Admits 12 0.00 5.01 0 Hospitalization Risk **ED Admits** 56.0 % 0.1 % 0 118 Health Subgroup Completed PC Appts 53 ΑII \vee No Show PC Appts 20 0



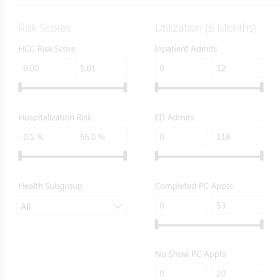
High Risk Outreach List



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Patient Count





Selected Diagnoses

- Select AllAlcohol UseAnxiety
- Bipolar Disorders
- □ Blood□ Cognitive Disorders/Head I...
- DepressionDiabetes
- ☐ Heart ☐ Hypertension
- ☐ Infection
- ☐ Kidney ☐ Liver
- Lung
- MusculoskeletalNeurological
- Opioid UsePain
- Schizophrenia and Psychosis

Patient Count by Zip Code Orchards Camas Washougal

High Risk Outreach Lis



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Patient Count



Patient Count by Zip Code Orchards Camas Washougal Floaverian

Oregon Metro, State of Oregon GEO, Parks Canada, Esri, HERE, ...

High Risk Outreach List

Tigard

Lake Oswego

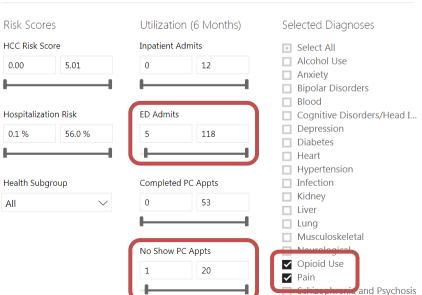
Client Name	Birth Date	PCP	Care Team	Hospitalization Risk 🔻
		Gil MD, Richard	Summit	56.0 %
		Herr, FNP, Jennifer N	Bridges	53.4 %
		Bajaj ND LAc, Kipp R	Bridges	53.2 %
		Kohn AGNP, Mary Anne	Fountains	52.1 %
		Sustersic MD, Brianna L	Fountains	45.7 %
		Martin PA-C, Barbara E	Pioneers	45.3 %
		Bajaj ND LAc, Kipp R	Bridges	45.2 %
		Devoe MD, Meg	Summit	45.0 %
		Smith MD, Elijah T	Columns	43.8 %
		Gil MD, Richard	Summit	42.9 %
		Herr, FNP, Jennifer N	Bridges	42.5 %
		Gil MD, Richard	Summit	41.5 %
		Kohn AGNP, Mary Anne	Fountains	40.9 %
		Gil MD, Richard	Summit	40.4 %

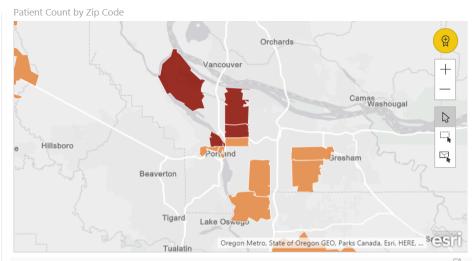


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Patient Count







Client Name	Birth Date	PCP	Care Team	Hospitalization Risk 🔻
		Kohn AGNP, Mary Anne	Fountains	52.1 %
		Gil MD, Richard	Summit	41.5 %
		Southwell PA-C, Keva D	Columns	32.5 %
		Sustersic MD, Brianna L	Fountains	31.3 %
		Bajaj ND LAc, Kipp R	Bridges	27.1 %
		Land FNP, Lauren M	Fountains	27.0 %
		Bajaj ND LAc, Kipp R	Bridges	24.3 %
		Lawrence MD, David	Fountains	22.3 %
		Bajaj ND LAc, Kipp R	Bridges	21.7 %
		Kohn AGNP, Mary Anne	Fountains	21.2 %
		Aaron ND, Nora L	Pioneers	20.5 %
		Kohn AGNP, Mary Anne	Fountains	19.7 %
		Devoe MD, Meg	Columns	18.1 %
		Rieke MD, Eowyn A	Columns	15.6 %

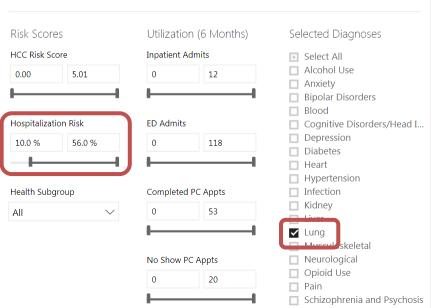
High Risk Outreach List

Risk Selector

Subgroup Explorer

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High Risk Outreach List

Client Name	Birth Date	PCP	Care Team	Hospitalization Risk 🔻
		Land FNP, Lauren M	Fountains	37.7 %
		Herr, FNP, Jennifer N	Bridges	35.1 %
		Southwell PA-C, Keva D	Columns	28.8 %
		Devoe MD, Meg	Summit	28.3 %
		Smith MD, Elijah T	Columns	18.6 %
		Devoe MD, Meg	Columns	18.1 %
		Seaman MD, Andrew	Pioneers	16.3 %
		Kohn AGNP, Mary Anne	Fountains	14.4 %
		Smith PA-C, Megan B	Not Assigned	14.4 %
		Land FNP, Lauren M	Fountains	12.9 %
		Kohn AGNP, Mary Anne	Fountains	12.8 %
		Rieke MD, Eowyn A	Columns	12.6 %

Future Work

- Standard framework for evaluating impact of pilots
- Improve collection of housing status data
- Expand collection of SDoH data







Albertina Kerr Centers & SDOH

Oregon HIMSS May, 17, 2018

Presented by: Craig Rusch – Chief Information Officer

EHR Selection

- In 2014, Kerr had 3 EHRs
- To provide seamless service, Kerr decided to consolidate all service lines in a single EHR
- The primary driver in selecting a new platform was to find a solution that would enable us to collaborate more deeply with our healthcare partners



Kerr Partners

Government Agencies









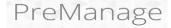


Clients & Families





Data Exchange



















Epic & Legacy

- Epic, with Legacy as the host agency, was our clear choice
- Epic agreed to work with us and a few other community partners to help design Epic's Social Care module
- The first version of the Social Care module is available with Epic's 2018 release



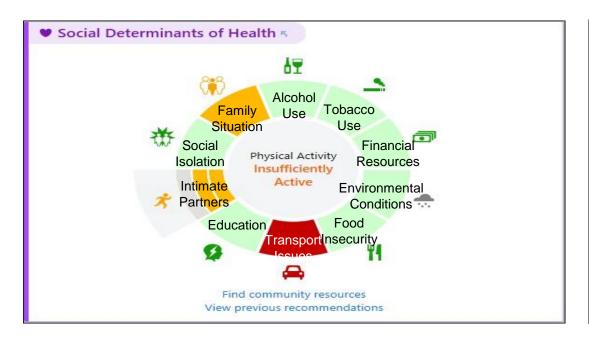
Epic's 2018 Release

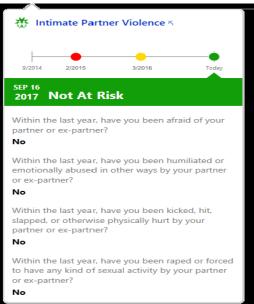
Integrated Health & Social Care Record





SDOH Documentation in Epic







Highlight SDOH in Medical Record

- Prior to the Social Care module, SDOH was hidden in flowsheets and notes, was hard to understand, difficult to find, and non-actionable
- With highly graphical, easy to understand pictograms, SDOH will be readily visible and actionable
- Once Kerr implements the Social Care module, we will be able to easily share in a meaningful way the data it has been collecting and hoarding for years



Population Health Management:

Social Determinants of Health -

Questions?

